

Performance of grid-connected PV

PVGIS-5 estimates of solar electricity generation:

Provided inputs:

Latitude/Longitude: 52.408, 16.930
Horizon: Calculated
Database used: PVGIS-CMSAF
PV technology: Crystalline silicon
PV installed: 5.78 kWp
System loss: 14 %

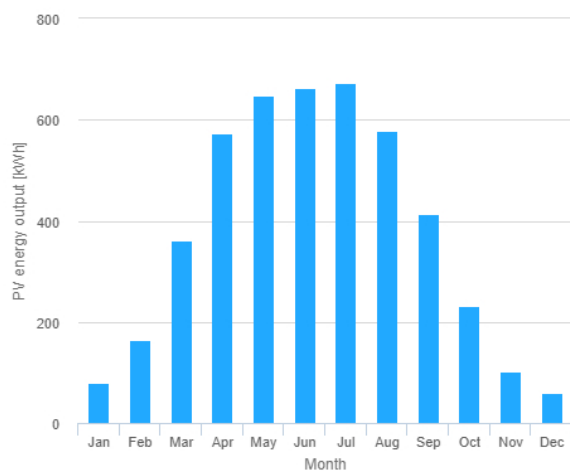
Simulation outputs

Slope angle: 35 °
Azimuth angle: 90 °
Yearly PV energy production: 4550 kWh
Yearly in-plane irradiation: 1030 kWh/m²
Year to year variability: 197.00 %
Changes in output due to:
Angle of incidence: -3.9 %
Spectral effects: 1.6 %
Temperature and low irradiance: -8.7 %
Total loss: -23.3 %

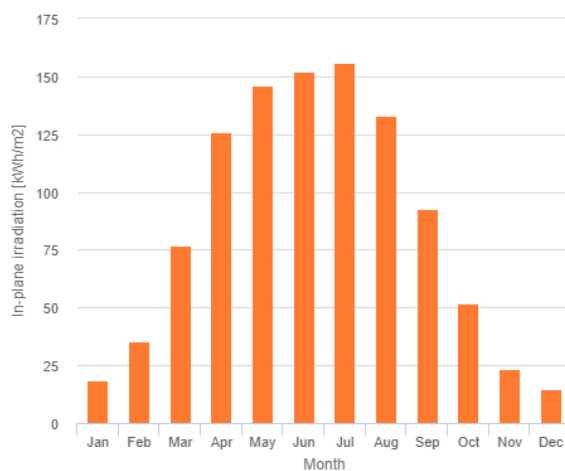
Outline of horizon at chosen location:



Monthly energy output from fix-angle PV system:



Monthly in-plane irradiation for fixed-angle:



Monthly PV energy and solar irradiation

Month	Em	Hm	SDm
January	79.7	18.4	8.52
February	165	35.2	35.9
March	361	76.9	48.6
April	574	126	81.8
May	649	146	74.7
June	663	152	45.3
July	672	156	62.3
August	578	133	47.6
September	413	92.7	45.4
October	232	51.6	38.2
November	101	23.4	24.3
December	60	14.7	9.58

Em: Average monthly electricity production from the given system [kWh].

Hm: Average monthly sum of global irradiation per square meter received by the modules of the given system [kWh/m²].

SDm: Standard deviation of the monthly electricity production due to year-to-year variation [kWh].